

Quality of Service (QoS) Monitoring of Cellular Mobile Data Services- ASHANTI REGION

[September 2016]

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Background

In pursuance of obligations of the 3G Cellular Mobile Licence of Telecommunication Operators, the consumer perspective of the quality of data services are tested to ensure the compliance of Operators to the obligations on service quality to the user.

The report is based on findings on quality of data service in the Ashanti Region between 5th September and 22nd September 2016 for all Operators except Expresso due to technical challenges.

What we measure

As per the 3G Cellular Mobile licence obligations, the QoS indicators and their respective threshold for compliance under assessment considering the user's perspective are as below;

- Data Access Success Rate (DASR)
- Data Drop Rate (DDR)
- Data Throughput

Findings

The results for the district capitals within Ashanti Region tested during the period are as below:

a. Data Access Success Rate

Data Access Success Rate is the probability of success in connecting to the public server.

Data Access Success Rate should be equal or better than *ninety-five per cent* (95%) For analysis and calculations,

Packet Service Success Rate [%] =
$$\frac{\text{Number of successful PDP Context Activations}}{\text{Total number of PDP Context Activation requests}} \times 100\%$$

The results for the district capitals tested during the period are as below:

Table 1. Data Access Success Rate, September 2016

Month	Town	MTN	Vodafone	Tigo	Airtel	Glo
September	Agogo	100%	100%	No 3G Coverage	100%	100%
September	Agona	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Akumadan	100%	100%	100%	100%	
September	Asiwa	100%	100%	No 3G Coverage	100%	No 3G Coverage
September	Asokore Mampong	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Bekwai	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Drobonso	No 3G Coverage				
September	Effiduase	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Ejisu	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Ejura	100%	100%	100%	100%	
September	Foase	100%	100%	No 3G Coverage	100%	No 3G
September	Fomena	100%	100%	100%	100%	Coverage
September	Jacobu	100%	100%	100%	100%	
September	Juaso	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Kodie	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Konongo	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Kumasi	100%	100%	100%	99.2%	99.17%
September	Kumawu	100%	100%	100%	100%	No 3G Coverage
September	Kuntanase	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Mampong	100%	100%	No 3G Coverage	100%	100%
September	Mamponteng	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Mankranso	100%	100%	100%	100%	
September	Manso Nkwanta	100%	100%	No 3G Coverage	100%	No 3G Coverage
September	New Edubiase	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
September	Nkawie	100%	100%	100%	100%	
September	Nsuta	100%	100%	100%	100%	No 3G
September	Nyinahin	100%	100%	100%	100%	Coverage
September	Obuasi	95.65%	100%	100%	100%	73.68%
September	Offinso	100%	100%	100%	90.91%	100%
September	Тера	100%	100%	100%	100%	No 3G Coverage

REMARKS:

- ❖ All Operators except Airtel and Glo complied with the Data Access Success Rate obligation in all the available District Capitals tested.
- ❖ Airtel failed Data Access Success Rate at Offinso.
- ❖ Glo failed Data Accesss Success Rate at Obuasi.

b. Data Drop Rate

Data Drop Rate is the probability to drop in connection to a public server without end user's intervention.

Data Drop Rate should be equal or less than one per cent (1%).

Data Drop Rate [%] =
$$\frac{\text{Number of aborted PDP context activations}}{\text{Total number of PDP Context Activation requests}} \times 100\%$$

Table 2. Data Drop Rate, September 2016

Month	Town	MTN	Vodafone	Tigo	Airtel	Glo
September	Agogo	0%	0%	No 3G Coverage	0%	0%
September	Agona	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Akumadan	0%	0%	0%	0%	
September	Asiwa	0%	0%	No 3G Coverage	0%	No 3G Coverage
September	Asokore Mampong	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Bekwai	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Drobonso	No 3G	No 3G	No 3G	No 3G	No 3G
		Coverage	Coverage	Coverage	Coverage	Coverage
September	Effiduase	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Ejisu	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Ejura	0%	0%	0%	0%	
September	Foase	0%	0%	No 3G Coverage	0%	No 3G
September	Fomena	0%	0%	0%	0%	Coverage
September	Jacobu	0%	0%	0%	0%	
September	Juaso	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Kodie	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Month	Town	MTN	Vodafone	Tigo	Airtel	Glo
September	Konongo	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Kumasi	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Kumawu	0%	0%	0%	0%	No 3G Coverage
September	Kuntanase	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Mampong	0%	0%	No 3G Coverage	0%	0%
September	Mamponteng	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Mankranso	0%	0%	0%	0%	
September	Manso Nkwanta	0%	0%	No 3G Coverage	0%	No 3G Coverage
September	New Edubiase	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Nkawie	0%	0%	0%	0%	
September	Nsuta	0%	0%	0%	0%	No 3G
September	Nyinahin	0%	0%	0%	0%	Coverage
September	Obuasi	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Offinso	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
September	Тера	0%	0%	0%	0%	No 3G Coverage

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators complied with the licence threshold of less than one percent (1%) in the available District Capitals tested.

c. Data Throughput

Data Throughput is the rate of data transfer.

As per the 3G licence obligations, the minimum data transfer rate for 90% of data connections should be **256kbps or better**

Table 3. Data Throughput, September 2016

	0 1	-				
Month	Town	MTN	Vodafone	Tigo	Airtel	Glo
September	Agogo	3761.01	2637.02	No 3G	356.09	628.71
				Coverage		020.71
September	Agona	4083.55	4899.10	1099.14	996.20	712.28
September	Akumadan	3703.28	4383.16	2562.12	3502.53	
September	Asiwa	2883.26	3200.28	No 3G	8406.10	No 3G
-				Coverage		Coverage
September	Asokore Mampong	2848.23	4192.36	2796.98	6294.79	574.20

Month	Town	MTN	Vodafone	Tigo	Airtel	Glo
September	Bekwai	2771.14	3139.74	6305.81	787.15	653.92
September	Drobonso	No 3G				
		Coverage	Coverage	Coverage	Coverage	Coverage
September	Effiduase	1605.31	3067.95	2521.23	775.44	312.29
September	Ejisu	3318.73	2628.06	2799.89	1024.96	412.79
September	Ejura	1021.36	5241.76	2674.39	2538.79	
September	Foase	6443.92	6200.06	No 3G	1429.89	
				Coverage		No 3G
September	Fomena	3441.70	4142.71	3380.40	699.12	Coverage
September	Jacobu	3160.08	2110.52	2161.37	800.26	
September	Juaso	2533.50	4176.95	2831.12	825.51	662.35
September	Kodie	2322.81	3668.29	2915.21	3834.75	388.21
September	Konongo	3745.90	4234.01	7593.92	816.84	483.82
September	Kumasi	2483.79	3800.51	3187.07	2952.14	573.10
September	Kumawu	1857.32	3865.30	4234.65	615.28	No 3G
						Coverage
September	Kuntanase	5885.28	3368.18	3279.73	530.01	558.06
September	Mampong	1427.79	3320.54	No 3G	5198.27	537.79
				Coverage		
September	Mampongten	724.23	4950.13	5820	3127.11	674.57
September	Mankranso	4552.09	5353.08	1799.15	2336.23	
September	Manso Nkwanta	2711.09	4226.47	No 3G	2154.12	No 3G
				Coverage		Coverage
September	New Edubiase	1011.98	4482.76	2951.11	7850.03	722.01
September	Nkawie	476.68	4020.21	1774.82	2017.53	
September	Nsuta	2731.35	5050.30	1771.16	12668.42	No 3G
September	Nyinahin	364.81	2603.75	708.68	1774.09	Coverage
September	Obuasi	807.32	3802.15	3417.82	2927.17	2198.86
September	Offinso	1427.42	3974.76	2155.79	709.32	1231.12
September	Тера	2952.59	4710.63	3147.67	1329.17	No 3G
						Coverage

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators were compliant with the licence threshold of Data Throughput in all the available District Capitals tested.

REMEDIES

- ❖ The NCA has notified Operators of publication of these findings and directed all Operators to improve any obligation in default by January, 2017.
- ❖ Sanctions will be applied to Operators on District Capitals that persist in default after January, 2017.

APPENDIX 1

The Graphs below show the Throughput levels attained by Operators in each location where monitoring was performed.

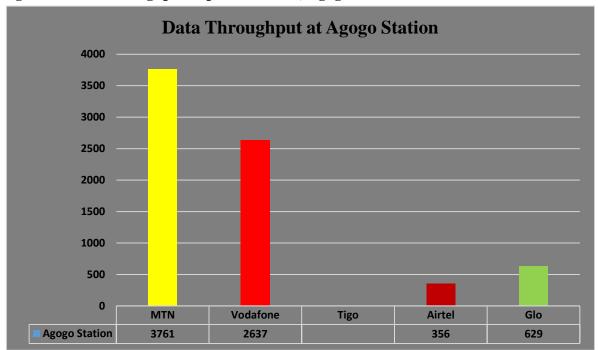


Figure 1. Data Throughput September 2016, Agogo Station

- ❖ MTN, Vodafone, Airtel and Glo exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Tigo had no 3G Service at the time of the test.

Data Throughput at Agona SHS 6000 5000 4000 3000 2000 1000 Vodafone Glo MTN Tigo Airtel **Agona SHS** 4084 4899 1099 996 712

Figure 2. Data Throughput September 2016, Agona SHS

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

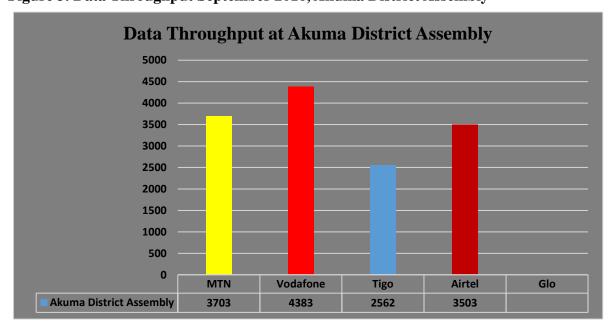


Figure 3. Data Throughput September 2016, Akuma District Assembly

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

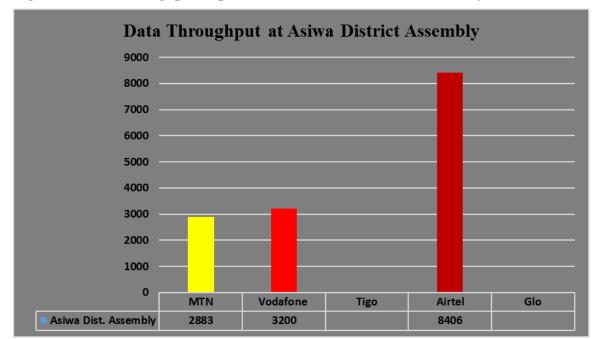


Figure 4. Data Throughput September 2016, Asiwa District Assembly

REMARKS:

- ❖ MTN, Vodafone and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Tigo and Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

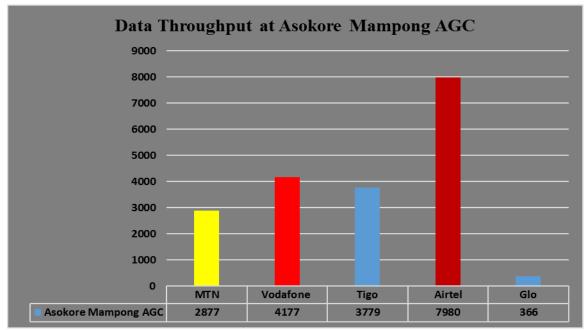


Figure 5. Data Throughput September 2016, Asokore Mampong AGC

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Asokore Mampong MA 4500 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 MTN Vodafone Airtel Glo Tigo 2014 **Asokore Mampong MA** 2756 4234 3618 640

Figure 6. Data Throughput September 2016, Asokore Mampong MA

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

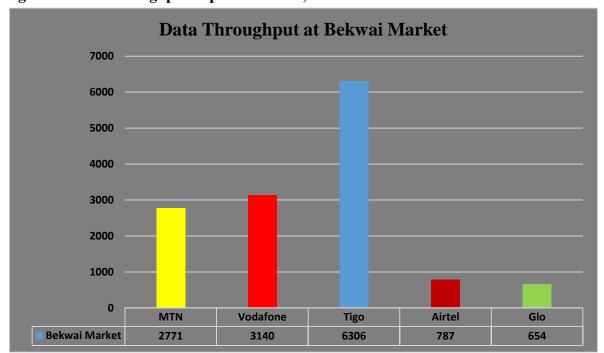


Figure 7. Data Throughput September 2016, Bekwai Market

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Effiduase Station 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 MTN Vodafone Glo Tigo Airtel **Effiduase Station** 1605 3068 2521 775 312

Figure 8. Data Throughput September 2016, Effiduase Station

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

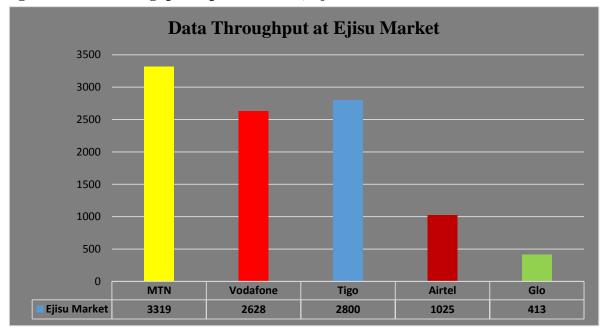


Figure 9. Data Throughput September 2016, Ejisu Market

REMARKS:

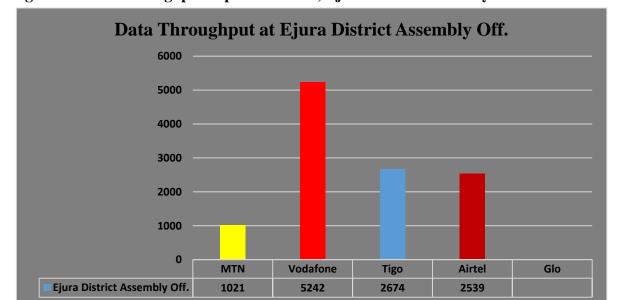


Figure 10. Data Throughput September 2016, Ejura District Assembly Office.

REMARKS:

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G coverage at the time of the test.

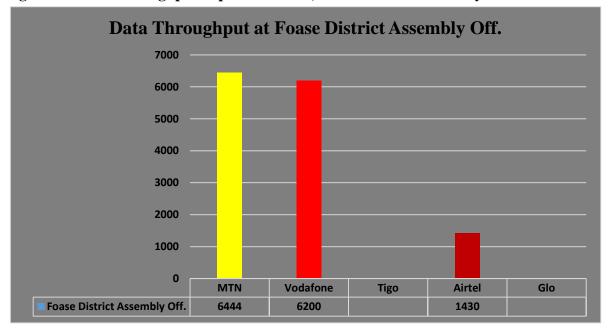


Figure 11. Data Throughput September 2016, Foase District Assembly

- ❖ MTN, Vodafone and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Tigo and Glo had no 3G coverage at the time of the test.

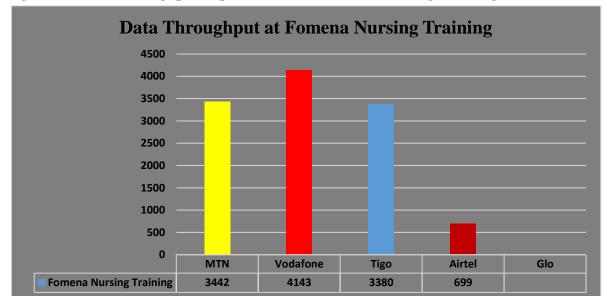


Figure 12. Data Throughput September 2016, Fomena Nursing Training

REMARKS:

- ❖ MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G at the time of the test.

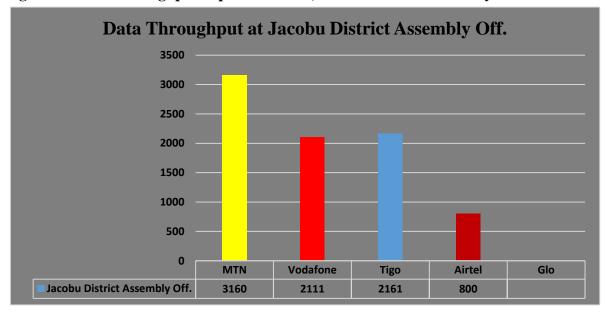


Figure 13. Data Throughput September 2016, Jacobu District Assembly Off

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- . Glo had no 3G at the time of the test.

Data Throughput at Juaben 5000 4500 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 0 MTN Vodafone Airtel Glo Tigo Juaben 4695 2505 2918 1635 421

Figure 14. Data Throughput September 2016, Juaben

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

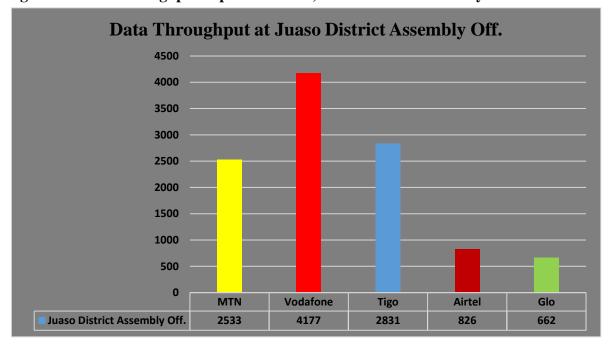


Figure 15. Data Throughput September 2016, Juaso District Assembly Office.

REMARKS:

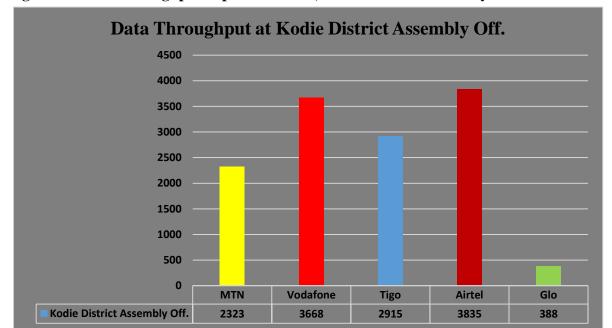


Figure 16. Data Throughput September 2016, Kodie District Assembly Office.

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

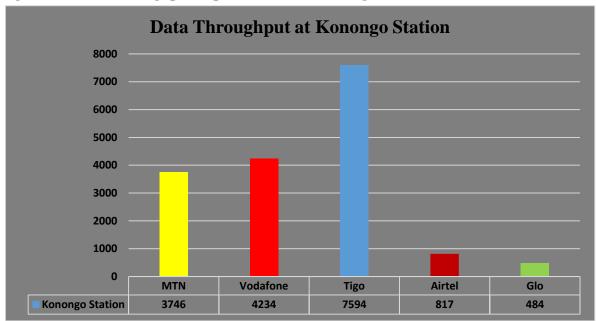


Figure 17. Data Throughput September 2016, Konongo Station

REMARKS:

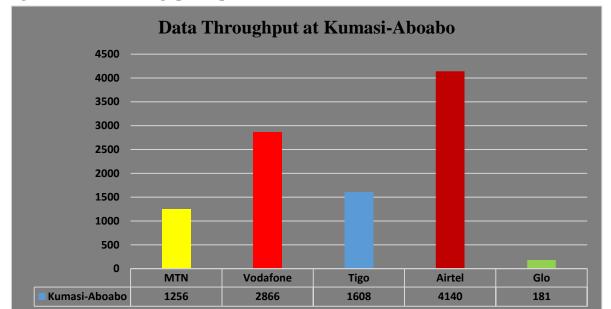


Figure 18. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Aboabo

REMARKS:

- ❖ All Operators except Glo exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo failed the Data Throughput licence condition at Kumasi-Aboabo.

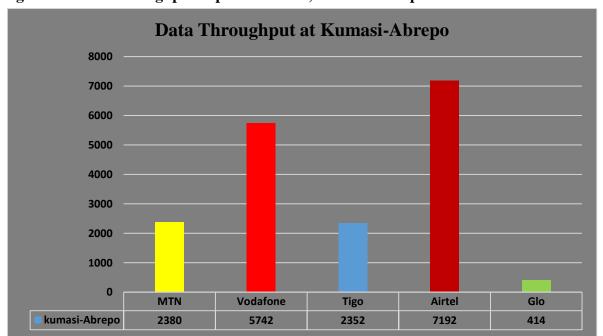


Figure 19. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Abrepo

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Kumasi-Adum 7000 6000 5000 4000 3000 2000 1000 MTN Vodafone Tigo Airtel Glo Kumasi-Adum 1103 2010 1154 697 5723

Figure 20. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Adum

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

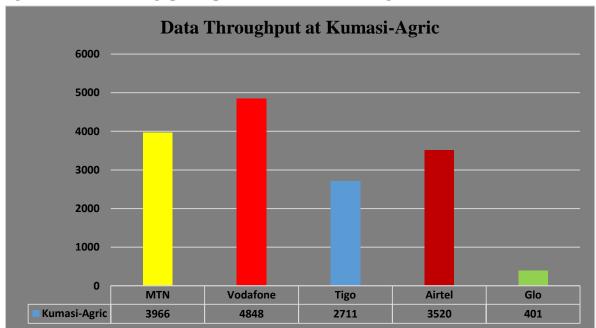


Figure 21. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Agric

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Kumasi-Ahodwo 4500 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 Vodafone Glo MTN Tigo Airtel **Kumasi-Ahodwo** 1384 4149 3153 3120 279

Figure 22. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Ahodwo

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

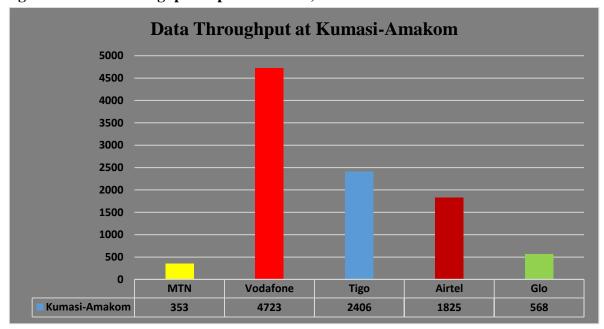


Figure 23. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Amakom

REMARKS:

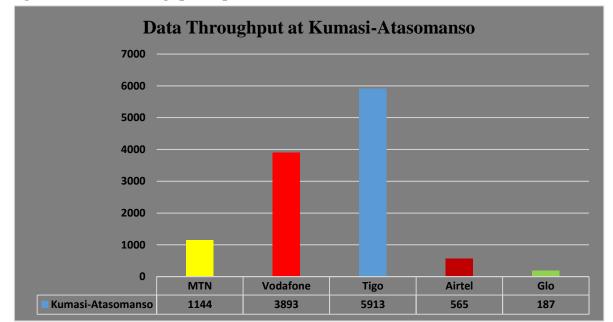


Figure 24. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Atasomanso

REMARKS:

- ❖ All Operators except Glo exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo failed the Data Throughput licence condition at Kumasi-Atasomanso.

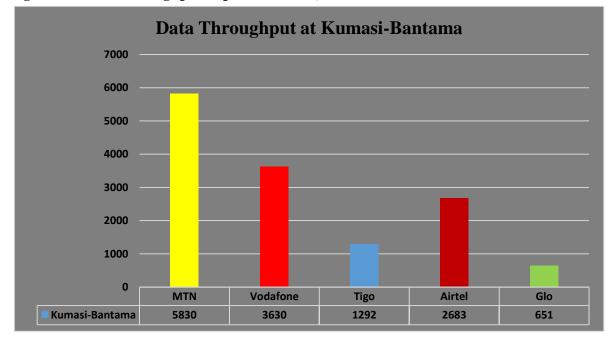


Figure 25. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Bantama

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Kumasi-Breman 5000 4500 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 MTN Vodafone Airtel Glo Tigo Kumasi-Breman 3137 3832 2686 4405 513

Figure 26. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Breman

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

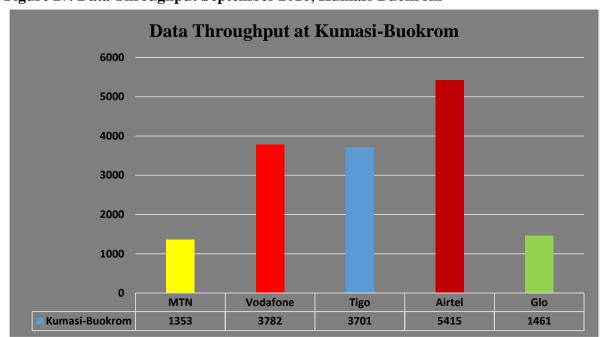


Figure 27. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Buokrom

REMARKS:

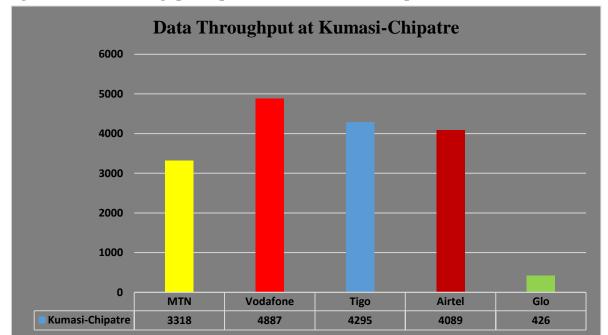


Figure 28. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Chipatre

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

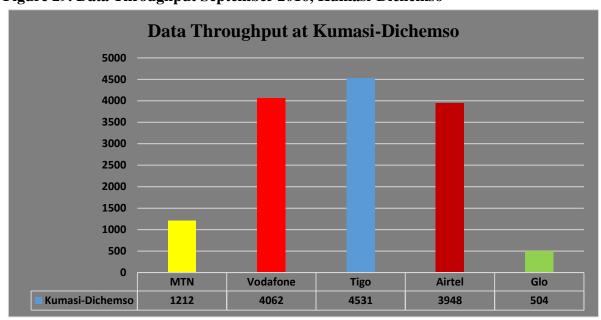


Figure 29. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Dichemso

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Kumasi-K Poly 5000 4500 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 0 MTN Vodafone Tigo **Airtel** Glo **Kumasi-K Poly** 388 3573 4735 1903

Figure 30. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-K Poly

REMARKS:

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

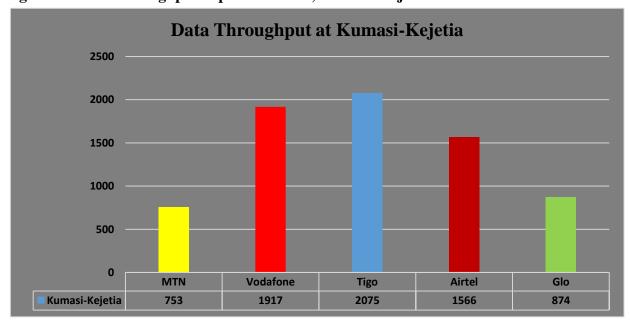


Figure 31. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Kejetia

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Kumasi-KNUST Aye. Gate 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 0 Vodafone MTN Tigo **Airtel** Glo Kumasi-KNUST Aye. Gate 2593 1812 3775 2973 539

Figure 32. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-KNUST Ayeduase Gate

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

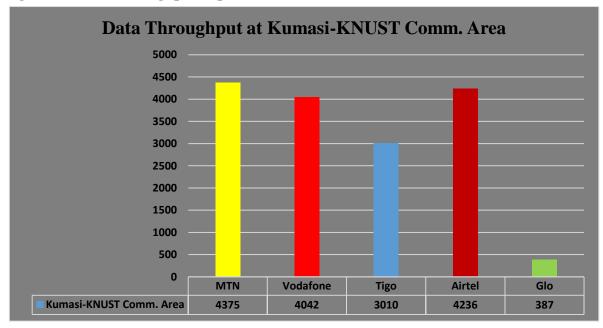


Figure 33. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-KNUST Comm. Area.

REMARKS:

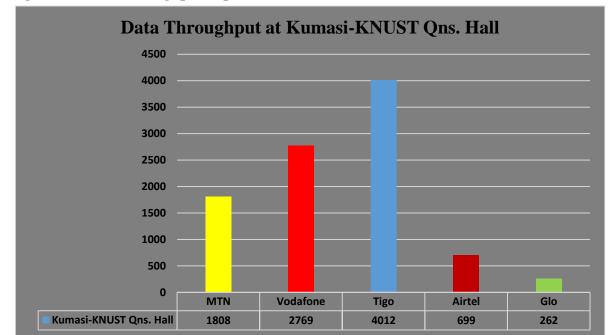


Figure 34. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-KNUST Queens Hall

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

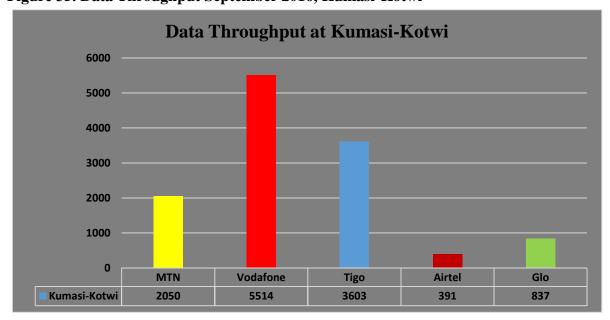


Figure 35. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Kotwi

REMARKS:

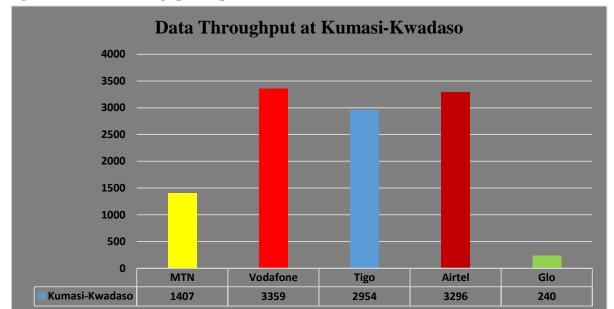


Figure 36. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Kwadaso

REMARKS:

- ❖ All Operators except Glo exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo failed the Data Throughput licence condition at Kumasi-Kwadaso.

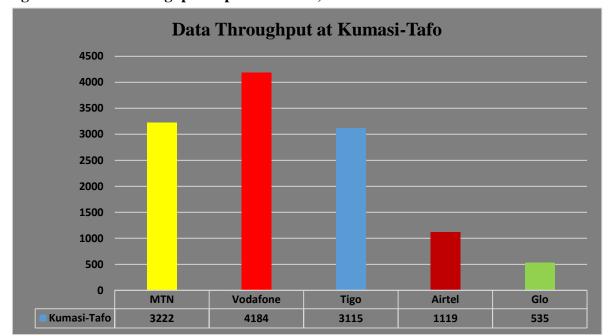


Figure 37. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-Tafo

REMARKS:

Data Throughput at Kumasi-UEW 4500 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 Vodafone Glo MTN Tigo **Airtel Kumasi-UEW** 2530 4043 2428 2516 434

Figure 38. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumasi-UEW

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

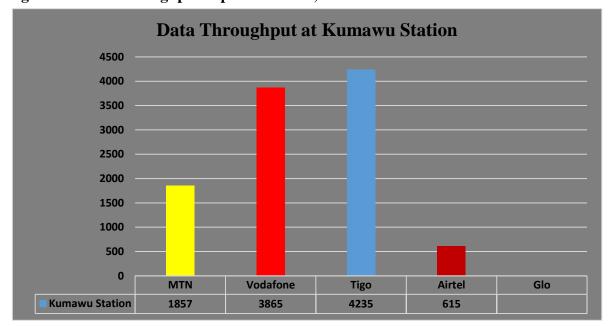


Figure 39. Data Throughput September 2016, Kumawu Station

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

Data Throughput at Kuntenase District Assembly Off. 7000 6000 5000 4000 3000 2000 1000 Vodafone MTN Tigo Glo **Kuntenase District Assembly Off.** 5885 3368 3280 530 558

Figure 40. Data Throughput September 2016, Kuntanase District Assembly

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

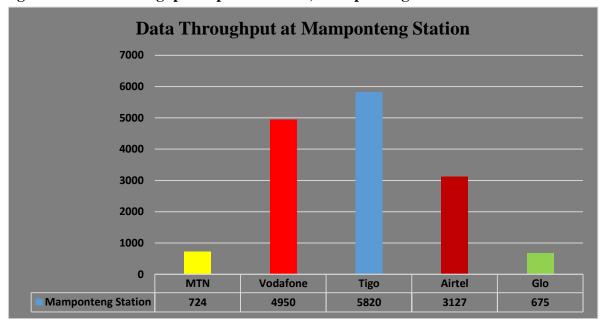


Figure 41. Data Throughput September 2016, Mamponteng Station

REMARKS:

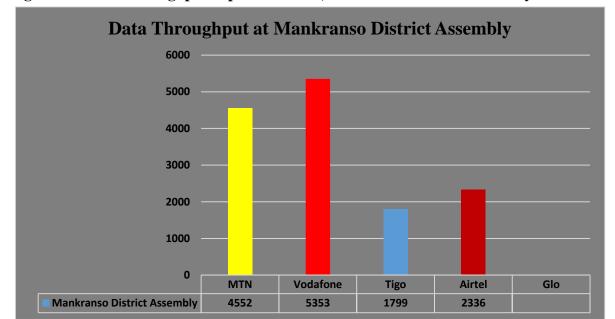
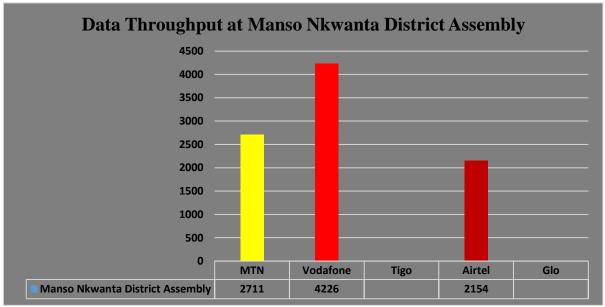


Figure 42. Data Throughput September 2016, Mankranso District Assembly

REMARKS:

- ❖ MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

Figure 43. Data Throughput September 2016, Manso Nkwanta D.A



- ❖ MTN, Vodafone and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Tigo and Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

Data Throughput at New Edubiase Lorry Station 9000 8000 7000 5000 4000 2000 1000 MTN Vodafone Airtel Glo Tigo **New Edubiase Lorry Station** 1012 4483 2951 7850 722

Figure 44. Data Throughput September 2016, New Edubiase Lorry Station

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

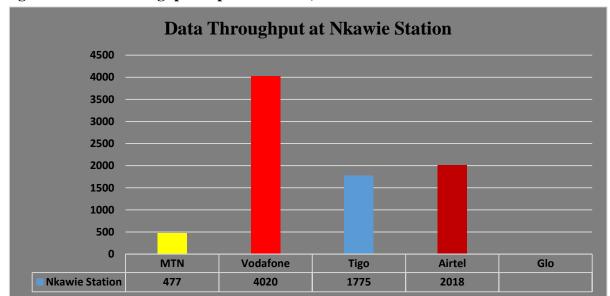


Figure 45. Data Throughput September 2016, Nkawie Station

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

Data Throughput at Nsuta Station 14000 12000 10000 8000 6000 4000 2000 0 Vodafone **MTN Airtel** Tigo Glo **Nsuta Station** 2731 5050 1771 12668

Figure 46. Data Throughput September 2016, Nsuta Station

REMARKS:

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

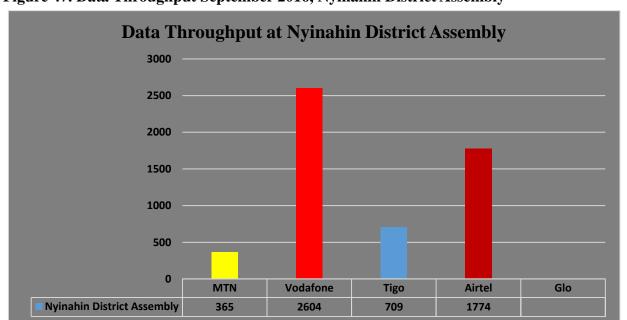


Figure 47. Data Throughput September 2016, Nyinahin District Assembly

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

Data Throughput at Obuasi Metro Mass Transport 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 0 MTN Vodafone Tigo **Airtel** Glo **Obuasi Metro Mass Transport** 807 3802 3418 2927 2199

Figure 48. Data Throughput September 2016, Obuasi MMT

REMARKS:

❖ All Operators exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.

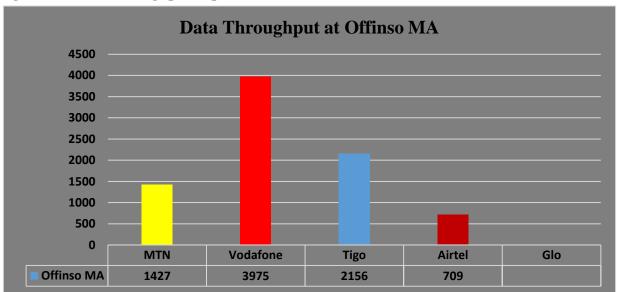


Figure 49. Data Throughput September 2016, Offinso M.A

- MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.

Data Throughput at Tepa Lorry Station 5000 4500 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 0 Vodafone MTN Tigo Airtel Glo **Tepa Lorry Station** 2953 4711 3148 1329

Figure 50. Data Throughput September 2016, Tepa Lorry Station

- ❖ MTN, Vodafone, Tigo and Airtel exceeded the Data Throughput threshold of 256kbps.
- ❖ Glo had no 3G service at the time of the test.